Speakers' Bio Notes

Nora Berend is Professor of European History at the University of Cambridge. Her research interests lie in the central medieval period, including the process of Christianization and the integration and exclusion of religious minorities in Christian society. She also focuses on the ways in which the medieval period is employed in modern nationalism.

Klaus Oschema is Director of the German Historical Institute in Paris. His research interests include late medieval court culture and society in Burgundy and France, ideas and concepts of Europe in the Middle Ages, the construction of truth in late medieval sources, and the use of 'virtual objects' in medieval studies.

Jörg Peltzer is Professor for Comparative Regional History in a European Perspective (with a particular focus on the Late Middle Ages) at Heidelberg University, and British Academy Global Professor at the University of East Anglia, Norwich. He works on Central and Western Europe in the High and Late Middle Ages.

Miri Rubin is Professor of Medieval History at Queen Mary University of London. She is a historian of the religious cultures of Europe 1100–1600, exploring Jewish–Christian relations, the operation of gender, the affordances of visual representations and material objects, and the diversity of lives in cities.